#### **REPORT #720**

### **TAX SECTION**

# New York State Bar Association

Estate and Gift Tax Conformity and Technical Corrections Bill

May 20, 1992

## **Table of Contents**

		•
Cover	Letter:	1
COAGI	ПСГССТ •	

JOHN A. CORRY

1 Chase Manhattan Plaza New York City 10005 212/530-4608

PETER C. CANELLOS

First Vice-Chair 299 Park Avenue New York City 10171 212/371-9200

MICHAEL L. SCHLER

Second Vice-Chair Worldwide Plaza 825 Eighth Avenue New York City 10019 212/474-1588

CAROLYN JOY LEE ICHEL

Secretary 30 Rockefeller Plaza New York City 10112 212/903-8761

COMMITTEE CHAIRS

Bankruptcy
Stuart J. Golding New York City

Dennis E. Ross, New York City

Compliance and Penalties

Robert S. Fink, New York City Arnold Y. Kapiloff, New York City Consolidated Returns

Yaron Z. Reich, New York City Irving Salem, New York City Continuing Legal Education

Brookes D. Billman, Jr. New York City Thomas V. Glynn, New York City Corporations

Richard L. Reinhold, New York City Dana Trier, New York City Estate and Trusts

Kim E. Baptiste, New York City Steven M. Loeb, New York City Financial Instruments

Jodi J. Schwartz, New York City Esta E. Stecher, New York City Financial Intermediaries

Bruce Kayle, New York City Hugh T. McCormick, New York City

Foreign Activities of U.S. Taxpayers
Stanley I. Rubenfeld, New York City
Steven C. Todrys, New York City

Income from Real Property
Stephen L. Millman, New York City
Michelle P. Scott, Newark, NJ
Individuals

Michael Hirschfeld, New York City Sherry S. Kraus, Rochester Net Operating Losses Jeffrey M. Cole, New York City

Kenneth H. Heitner, New York City
New York City Tax Matters

Robert J. Levinsohn, New York City Robert Plautz, New York City New York State Tax Maters

Robert E. Brown, Rochester James A. Locke, Buffalo Nonqualified Employee Benefits

Stephen T. Lindo, New York City Loran T. Thompson, New York City Partnerships Joe Scharstein, New York City

Joe Scharstein, New York City
R. Donald Turlington, New York City
Pass-Through Entities

William B. Brannan, New York City Thomas A. Humphreys, New York City

Practice and Procedure
Donald C. Alexander, Washington, D. C.
Victor F. Keen, New York City

Stuart N. Alperin, New York City Kenneth C. Edgar, Jr., New York City

Reorganizations Robert A. Jacobs, New York City Richard M. Leder, New York City

Sales, Property and Miscellaneous E. Parker Brown, II, Syracuse Paul R. Comeau, Buffalo State and Local

Arthur R. Rosen, New York City Sterling L. Weaver, Rochester Tax Accounting Matters

Elliot Pisem, New York City Mary Kate Wold, New York City Tax Exempt Bonds

Linda D'Onofrio, New York City Patti T. Wu, New York City Tax Exempt Entitles

Harvey P. Dale, New York City Franklin L. Green, New York City Tax Policy

Andrew N. Berg, New York City Victor Zonana, New York City Tax Preferences and AMT

Katherine M. Bristor, New York City Stuart J. Gross, New York City U.S. Activities of Foreign Taxpayers

U.S. Activities of Foreign Taxpayers Roger J. Baneman, New York City Kenneth R. Silbergleit, New York City

### TAX SECTION

# New York State Bar Association

MEMBERS-AT-LARGE OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

M. Bernard Aidinoff Reuven Avi-Yonah David H. Bamberger Cynthia G. Beerbower William M. Colby Harold R. Handler Edward D. Kleinbard James A. Levitan Richard O. Loengard, Jr. Charles M. Morgan, III Ronald A. Pearlman Mikel M. Rollyson Eugene L. Vogel David E. Watts Philip R. West

May 20, 1992

Assemblyman Sheldon Silver Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee Legislative Office Building Room 923 Albany, New York 12247

Senator Tarky Lombardi Chairman of the Senate Finance Committee Legislative Office Building Room 913 Albany, New York 12247

Senator Roy Goodman
Chairman of the Investigations,
 Taxation and Government
 Operations Committee
Legislative Office Building
Room 708
Albany, New York 12247

Re: Estate and Gift Tax Conformity and

Technical Corrections Bill

(1992 Tax Department Legislative

Proposal No. 3)

Dear Sirs:

The purpose of this letter is to advise you of the Tax Section's support for the Tax Department's Estate and Gift Tax Conformity and Technical Corrections Bill. The primary purpose

FORMER CHAIRMEN OF SECTION

Howard O. Colgan Charles L. Kades Carter T. Louthan Samuel Brodsky Thomas C. Plowden-Wardlaw Edwin M. Jones Hon. Hugh R. Jones Peter Miller John W. Fager John E. Morrissey Jr. Charles E. Heming Richard H. Appert Ralph O. Winger Hewitt A. Conway Martin D. Ginsburg Peter I. Faber Renato Beghe Alfred D. Youngwood Gordon D. Henderson David Sachs J. Roger Mentz Willard B. Taylor Richard J. Hiegel Dale S. Collinson Richard G. Cohen Donald Schapiro Herbert L. Camp William L. Burke Arthur A. Feder James M. Peaslee of this bill is to make technical revisions to the Tax Law to conform the New York estate and gift tax laws to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, through amendments made by the Revenue Reconciliation Act of 1990 as enacted by P.L. 101-508.

Through our Committee on Estates and Trusts, we have reviewed the proposed Bill and the report of the Trusts and Estates Law Section of the New York State Bar Association dated May 4, 1992 and we endorse the recommendations of that Section as contained in its report - to approve the Bill as written.

If the Bill is not enacted, the lack of conformity with Federal law will cause continued hardship for many taxpayers and practitioners because of the differing results that may occur under the two tax laws, as illustrated below, and the uncertainty of when conformity will occur.

Of particular concern is the lack of conformity between the Federal estate freeze provisions of Chapter 14 of the Internal Revenue Code (enacted in 1990) and the New York estate freeze provisions of Section 2036(c). Section 2036(c) had been the subject of much criticism, and was considered to be unduly burdensome on small business owners. In response to these criticisms, the Federal law was amended to repeal Section 2036(c) with respect to transfers made after December 17, 1987. As a result of this lack of conformity, intra-family transfers may now be subject to Federal gift tax pursuant to the new Chapter 14 provisions but for New York purposes the same transaction would not be subject to gift tax but instead may be subject to estate tax upon the death of the transferor. Taxpayers and practitioners generally believe that New York will eventually repeal Section 2036(c) but, in the interim, lack of conformity creates significant planning difficulties and uncertainty.

We strongly recommend that the Bill be enacted into law.

Very truly yours,

John A. Corry Chair